# 5<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON FAST SEA TRANSPORTATION (FAST 99) PRESENTATION ON "ISSUES FACING FAST SEA OPERATIONS IN NORTH AMERICA: THE U.S. COAST GUARD PERSPECTIVE" SEPTEMBER 2, 1999

GOOD AFTERNOON CHRIS. LADIES AND GENTLEMEN IT IS A
PLEASURE FOR ME TO BE AT THIS CONFERENCE TO SPEAK
FROM THE USCG PERSPECTIVE ON FAST SEA
TRANSPORTATION. THE CONFERENCE AGENDA IS
EXTRAORDINARILY RICH IN ALL ASPECTS OF THE ISSUE,
PARTICULARLY TECHNICAL. I'M PRIVILEGED TO BE ABLE
TO PRESENT OUR PERSPECTIVE AS WELL AS HEAR THOSE
OF OTHERS.

WASHINGTON, DC HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS 36 SQUARE MILES
OF BUREAUCRACY SURROUNDED BY REALITY – SO ITS
GOOD TO BE OUT HERE IN THE WORLD OF REALITY TO SEE
AND HEAR THINGS FROM YOUR POINT OF VIEW. MY
THANKS TO FAST '99 AND Mr. CHRIS McKESSON FOR
GIVING ME THIS OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TO YOU TODAY.

ITS EXCITING TO WATCH THE EVOLUTION OF FAST SEA

TRANSPORT – ESPECIALLY FERRIES. I WAS COTP IN NEW

YORK WHEN THE RESURGENCE OF COMMUTER FERRIES
BEGAN WITH EX-CREW BOATS FROM THE OFFSHORE
INDUSTRY. DURING MY THREE YEARS THERE INDUSTRY
EVOLVED TO VESSELS DESIGNED FOR COMMUTERS USING
CATAMARAN HULLS AND SURFACE EFFECT DESIGNS –
THE ECONOMICS OF THE TRADE COUPLED WITH
DIFFERENT DESIGNS CAUSED LOTS OF TURNOVER.

- THE U.S. COAST GUARD PERSPECTIVE ON FAST SEA TRANSPORT COMES FROM A REGULATORY AND PUBLIC SAFETY VIEWPOINT. ONE OF THE PRIMARY ISSUES WE SEE FACING FAST SEA TRANSPORTATION OPERATIONS, ALTHOUGH NOT EXCLUSIVE TO THAT SEGMENT, IS THE SAFE, EFFICIENT AND ENVIRONMENTALLY RESPONSIBLE USE OF OUR WATERWAYS AND HOW YOUR OPERATIONS ARE INTEGRATED INTO OUR MARINE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM.
- SO, I WILL BE DISCUSSING FAST SEA TRANSPORTATION IN THE LARGER CONTEXT OF DOT'S MARINE TRANSPORTATION INITIATIVE AND THEN FOCUS ON SOME OF THE ISSUES WE'RE CONCERNED ABOUT THAT COME WITH HIGH SPEED CRAFT AND OTHER FAST VARIANTS. DOT'S INITIATIVE SEEKS TO REACH A VISION FOR THE MTS IN PARTNERSHIP WITH A HOST OF OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES AND A WIDE RANGE OF STAKEHOLDER GROUPS.

# MTS TRENDS

BEFORE I DESCRIBE OUR VISION IN WHICH FAST SEA

TRANSPORTATION PLAYS AN INTEGRAL PART, LET ME
FRAME THE ISSUE. AS COMPREHENSIVE AS THE MTS IS
TODAY, ITS ABILITY TO HANDLE THE EMERGING NEEDS
OF TOMORROW WILL BE SEVERELY CHALLENGED GIVEN
A CONTINUATION OF THE CURRENT STATE. THE U.S. IS AT
A CRITICAL JUNCTURE, A FORK IN THE ROAD PERHAPS,
WITH RESPECT TO THE FUTURE OF OUR WATERWAYS,
PORTS AND THEIR INTER-MODAL CONNECTIONS. OUR
MARITIME INFRASTRUCTURE IS UNDER STRESS AND THE
STRESS IS INCREASING. LET'S CONSIDER SOME TRENDS
AND CONCERNS AS WE MOVE INTO THE NEXT CENTURY:

- INCREASED TRAFFIC OF ALL TYPES, TO INCLUDE AN INCREASING NUMBER OF HIGH SPEED CRAFT TRANSPORTING CARGO AND PASSENGERS ON OUR WATERWAYS; WORLD MARITIME TRADE IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE SIGNIFICANTLY (TWO TO THREE TIMES) BY THE YEAR 2020.
- PROJECTED INCREASE IN THE USE OF PASSENGER VESSELS.

  AT THE SAME TIME COMMERCIAL CARGO TRAFFIC IS

  EXPANDING. RECREATIONAL AND LEISURE USE IS

  GROWING, AND AN INCREASING NUMBER OF COMMUTERS

  ARE LOOKING TO HIGH SPEED FERRIES TO SHORTEN

  COMMUTING TIMES AND EASE ROAD CONGESTION IN

  METROPOLITAN AREAS. A 12% GROWTH IS EXPECTED

- INCREASED CONCERN BY THE PUBLIC OVER SAFETY AND THE ENVIRONMENT THAT CAN'T BE IGNORED. FOR HIGH SPEED CRAFT THE ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS RANGE FROM PASSENGER SAFETY, SOUND, AND WAKE ISSUES TO THE ABILITY TO AVOID MARINE MAMMALS WHILE AT HIGH SPEED. AND WHILE HIGH SPEED CRAFT ARE NOT INTRINSICALLY MORE RISKY, THE POTENTIAL CONSEQUENCES OF A VESSEL CASUALTY AT HIGH SPEED ARE MUCH MORE SERIOUS.
- EMERGING REQUIREMENTS TO PROTECT OUR
   TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE FROM SECURITY
   THREATS INCLUDING CARGO CRIME, SMUGGLING, AND
   TERRORISM WHICH MIGHT INCLUDE THE INTRODUCTION OF
   WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION VIA OUR PORTS.
- SUFFICE IT TO SAY THAT MEETING THESE CHALLENGES IS

  COMPLICATED DUE TO THE FACT THAT OUR PORTS AND

  WATERWAYS ARE MANAGED BY A HOST OF FEDERAL,

  STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AS WELL AS

  PRIVATE SECTOR ORGANIZATIONS. FEDERAL AGENCIES

  INCLUDE THE COAST GUARD, MARAD, THE U.S. ARMY

  CORPS OF ENGINEERS, NOAA, SAINT LAWRENCE SEAWAY

  DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION, EPA, AND OTHERS.

# REGIONAL LISTENING SESSIONS/THEMES

OVER THE PAST YEAR AND A HALF, WE BEGAN A SERIOUS

EFFORT TO COORDINATE WITH THESE OTHER AGENCIES

AS WELL AS TALK WITH STAKEHOLDERS ABOUT THEIR

VIEWS ON THE CURRENT AND FUTURE STATE OF OUR

MTS.

LAST SPRING THE COAST GUARD AND MARAD JOINTLY LED
SEVEN TWO-DAY REGIONAL LISTENING SESSIONS ON OUR
NATION'S MARINE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM.
TRAVELING TO NEW ORLEANS, OAKLAND, NEW YORK,
CLEVELAND, ST. LOUIS, CHARLESTON, AND PORTLAND,
OREGON.

OUR GOAL WAS TO RECEIVE INPUT FROM A WIDE CROSS
SECTION OF STAKEHOLDERS - INDUSTRY,
ENVIRONMENTALISTS, RECREATIONAL BOATERS,
FISHERMEN, AND HIGH SPEED CRAFT OPERATORS. REGARDING THE MOST CRITICAL ISSUES FACING OUR
WATERWAYS, PORTS AND THEIR INTER-MODAL
CONNECTIONS.

# MTS NATIONAL CONFERENCE

THERE WERE LITERALLY HUNDREDS OF COMMENTS AND
RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH WERE COMPILED INTO KEY
ISSUE AREAS AND FORMED THE BASIS FOR A NATIONAL

MTS CONFERENCE LAST NOVEMBER, HOSTED BY THE SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION, MR. RODNEY SLATER.

# THE TWO AND-A-HALF DAY CONFERENCE WAS STRUCTURED AROUND SEVEN ISSUE AREAS:

- DEVELOPING A SHARED NATIONAL VISION OF THE MTS IN 2020
- DEVELOPING A FRAMEWORK FOR PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COORDINATION OF MTS ACTIVITIES.
- DEVELOPING GOALS AND RECOMMENDED ACTIONS TO ADDRESS THE CHALLENGES AND ACHIEVE THE MTS VISION IN THE AREAS OF SAFETY, SECURITY, ENVIRONMENT, COMPETITIVENESS, AND INFRASTRUCTURE.
- 144 SENIOR GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR LEADERS
  REPRESENTING INDUSTRY AND A BROAD RANGE OF
  STAKEHOLDER INTEREST GROUPS ATTENDED THE
  NATIONAL CONFERENCE. THEY DEVELOPED A VISION
  THAT READS AS FOLLOWS:
  THE U.S. MARINE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM WILL BE THE
  WORLD'S MOST TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED, SAFE,
  SECURE, EFFICIENT, EFFECTIVE, ACCESSIBLE, GLOBALLY
  COMPETITIVE, DYNAMIC AND ENVIRONMENTALLY
  RESPONSIBLE SYSTEM FOR MOVING GOODS AND PEOPLE.

SUMMARIES OF THE SEVEN REGIONAL LISTENING SESSIONS
AND THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE CONFERENCE CAN BE
DOWNLOADED FROM THE COAST GUARD'S WEB SITE ON
THE INTERNET.

## MTS TASK FORCE

- AFTER THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE, SECRETARY SLATER
  ESTABLISHED THE MTS TASK FORCE MANDATED IN THE
  COAST GUARD AUTHORIZATION ACT OF 1998.
- THE TASK FORCE WAS TO CONSIDER THE CAPABILITY OF THE MTS, THE ADEQUACY OF THE DEPTH OF CHANNELS AND HARBORS, AND THE COST TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF ACCOMMODATING PROJECTED INCREASES IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC TRAFFIC OVER THE NEXT 20 YEARS. AN EVALUATION OF THE NATION'S CAPABILITY TO DISPOSE OF DREDGED MATERIALS AND THE FUTURE OF THE NAVIGATIONAL AID SYSTEM WERE ADDITIONAL COMPONENTS ON THIS EFFORT. THE TASK FORCE INCLUDED MTS USERS AND SERVICE PROVIDERS.
- CONGRESS REQUIRED THE SECRETARY TO REPORT THE

  RESULTS OF THE TASK FORCE'S ASSESSMENT NO LATER

  THAN JULY 1, 1999. THE REPORT IS READY FOR

  FORWARDING TO CONGRESS AND SECRETARY SLATER

  IS EXPECTED TO INTRODUCE THE REPORT AT A PRESS

  CONFERENCE IN THE NEAR FUTURE. ITS AVAILABILITY

WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER AND IT WILL BE POSTED ON THE INTERNET. YOU WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO COMMENT ON THE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE SEVEN STRATEGIC AREAS OF ACTION. THE REPORT IS JUST ANOTHER STEP IN OUR PROCESS AND IS NOT INTENDED TO RECOMMEND ABSOLUTE SOLUTIONS. THERE IS MUCH WORK AHEAD FOR THE PUBLIC/PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP THAT HAS EMERGED FROM THIS INITIATIVE.

THE REPORT REFLECTS A HIGHLY COLLABORATIVE EFFORT

AMONG PUBLIC SECTOR AGENCIES, PRIVATE SECTOR

ORGANIZATIONS, AND OTHER STAKEHOLDERS IN THE

MTS. I SINCERELY BELIEVE THAT THIS IS THE MOST

FOCUSED AND COHESIVE INTERAGENCY/STAKEHOLDER

EFFORT THAT ITS BEEN MY PRIVILEGE TO BE INVOLVED

IN DURING 33 YEARS OF COAST GUARD SERVICE.

# HIGH SPEED CRAFT ISSUES

WELL, UP TO THIS POINT, I HAVE FOCUSED ON THE BROAD
PICTURE OF THE MARINE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM, AND
I'M SURE YOU COULD SEE HOW YOUR PARTICULAR HIGH
SPEED CRAFT (HSC) OR FAST SHIP OPERATION DOES OR
WILL FIT INTO IT. I WOULD LIKE TO ADDRESS SOME
SPECIFIC HSC RELATED ISSUES AT THIS TIME IN RELATION
TO THE OVERALL MTS.

FIRST HOWEVER, I WOULD LIKE TO STRESS AGAIN THAT FAST SEA TRANSPORT – HIGH SPEED CRAFT AND FAST SHIPS ARE VERY MUCH PART OF THE VISION OF THE MTS. WITHIN THE MTS VISION STATEMENT IS THE DESIRE TO BE TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED, SAFE, EFFICIENT, GLOBALLY COMPETITIVE, AND ENVIRONMENTALLY RESPONSIBLE IN MOVING GOODS AND PEOPLE. CLEARLY, HSC AND FAST SHIP OPERATIONS HAVE A LARGE ROLE TO PLAY IN THE U.S. MTS. BUT WE HAVE JUST STARTED TO ADDRESS OUR MTS FROM A HOLISTIC PERSPECTIVE AND WE ARE RELATIVELY A NEW COMER IN CONSIDERING HSC AND FAST SHIP OPERATIONS. THERE IS PLENTY OF WORK TO DO BUT I BELIEVE THAT WE ARE ON COURSE TO MEET THE CHALLENGE. WE NEED TO LEARN MORE FROM THE EXPERIENCE OF OTHER FLAG STATE ADMINISTRATIONS – PARTICULARLY IN THE AREA OF OPERATIONS AND TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT.

# HIGH SPEED CRAFT CODE VESSELS vs HIGH SPEED CRAFT (FAST SHIPS)

ONE OF THE FIRST ITEMS I WOULD LIKE TO ADDRESS IS THAT
WE USE THE TERM HSC TO INCLUDE BOTH HIGH SPEED
CRAFT CODE VESSELS AND OTHER HIGH SPEED CRAFT
AND FAST SHIPS. WHEN I REFER TO HIGH SPEED CRAFT
CODE VESSELS, I SPECIFICALLY MEAN, OF COURSE, THOSE
VESSELS THAT HAVE BEEN BUILT TO THE
INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION'S (IMO) HIGH

SPEED CRAFT CODE FOUND IN SOLAS. CURRENTLY ONLY TWO HIGH SPEED CRAFT CODE VESSELS HAVE BEEN BUILT, CERTIFICATED, AND ARE OPERATING DOMESTICALLY UNDER U.S. FLAG, ALTHOUGH A THIRD MAY SOON BEGIN OPERATIONS. OTHER HSC CODE VESSELS THAT ARE FOREIGN BUILT, BUT U.S. FLAGGED, ARE OPERATING IN INTERNATIONAL SERVICE.

- THESE U.S. FLAG VESSELS IN DOMESTIC SERVICE ARE

  CERTIFICATED BY THE COAST GUARD AND BUILT TO THE

  IMO HIGH SPEED CRAFT CODE WHICH THE COAST GUARD

  HAS ACCEPTED AS AN EQUIVALENT TO OUR

  REGULATIONS GOVERNING SMALL PASSENGER VESSELS.
- HOWEVER, NOT ALL HIGH SPEED CRAFT ON DOMESTIC ROUTES
  HAVE BEEN BUILT TO THE HIGH SPEED CRAFT CODE.
  TECHNOLOGY HAS ADVANCED TO THE POINT THAT A
  MORE CONVENTIONALLY BUILT VESSEL CAN NOW
  ACHIEVE THE SPEEDS OF WHAT WAS ONCE A RELATIVELY
  SMALL FLEET OF DISTINCT VESSELS THAT REQUIRED
  SPECIALIZED STANDARDS OF CONSTRUCTION AND
  OPERATION.
- GENERALLY AT THIS TIME, WE CONSIDER A VESSEL THAT WAS

  NOT BUILT TO THE HIGH SPEED CRAFT CODE BUT

  OPERATES AT SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF 25 KNOTS TO BE A

  HIGH SPEED CRAFT. WE HAVE FORMED A PARTNERSHIP

ACTION TEAM WITH THE PVA THAT WILL SPECIFICALLY ADDRESS HSC'S NOT BUILT TO THE CODE AND, WHILE THE NUMBER OF HSC CODE VESSELS OPERATING IN THE U.S. IS SMALL, MANY MORE NON-HSC CODE VESSELS OPERATE ON OUR WATERWAYS WITH MANY MORE DELIVERED EVERY YEAR. AND WE EXPECT CONTINUED GROWTH CERTAINLY IN BOTH TYPES.

# NVIC 6-99

RECENTLY, THE COAST GUARD PUBLISHED NAVIGATION AND INSPECTION CIRCULAR (NVIC) 6-99. THIS NVIC CAN BE FOUND ON THE COAST GUARD G-M WEBSITE AND DOWNLOADED FOR YOUR USE. NVIC 6-99 DOES ADDRESS PRIMARILY HSC CODE VESSELS. BUT ALSO ISSUES RELATING TO OTHER HSC. THE FIRST ENCLOSURE TO NVIC 6-99 PROVIDES U.S. INTERPRETATIONS TO VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE HSC CODE. WHERE IMO HAS LEFT A SECTION OF THE CODE "TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE ADMINISTRATION" THIS ENCLOSURE WILL PROVIDE OUR GUIDANCE. ENCLOSURE TWO IS AN INSPECTION CHECKLIST THAT MAY BE USED DURING A COAST GUARD INSPECTION OF AN HSC CODE VESSEL FOR CERTIFICATION. THE LAST ENCLOSURE PROVIDES ADDITIONAL MEASURES AND CURRENT PRACTICES THAT ARE USED IN ADDRESSING HIGH SPEED CRAFT ISSUES NOT ADDRESSED IN THE HSC CODE OR CURRENT REGULATIONS.

## TYPE-RATING

- TO A LARGE EXTENT WE HAVE BEEN DEALING WITH HSC CODE ISSUES ON A CASE BY CASE BASIS WHILE WE GAIN MORE EXPERIENCE IN THIS RAPIDLY DEVELOPING AREA. AN EXAMPLE ARE THE HSC CODE VESSELS IN DOMESTIC SERVICE THAT I MENTIONED EARLIER.
- THESE VESSELS WERE BUILT TO THE INTERNATIONAL HIGH SPEED CRAFT CODE AS AN EQUIVALENT TO OUR DOMESTIC SMALL PASSENGER VESSEL REGULATIONS. THEY WERE INTENDED TO OPERATE BETWEEN NEW YORK CITY AND CONNECTICUT ALONG THE LENGTH OF LONG ISLAND SOUND. AN INTERIM POLICY WAS DEVELOPED BY MSO LONG ISLAND SOUND TO TYPE-RATE THE MARINERS SERVING ABOARD THESE VESSELS. TYPE-RATING REFERS TO A CERTIFICATE THAT THE HSC CODE REQUIRES OF A MASTER AND ANY OFFICER HAVING A ROLE IN THE OPERATION OF AN HSC CODE VESSEL. THE TYPE-RATING CERTIFICATE ACKNOWLEDGES PROFICIENCY FOR NOT ONLY A SPECIFIC TYPE HSC CODE VESSEL, BUT ALSO FOR A SPECIFIC ROUTE.
- WHILE WE HAVE WORKED CLOSELY WITH THESE VESSELS TO
  DEVELOP THIS INTERIM POLICY WE ARE AT THE SAME
  TIME REVIEWING OTHER FLAG ADMINISTRATIONS TYPERATING POLICIES AND OUR NATIONAL MARITIME CENTER

IS ACTIVELY DEVELOPING A CLEARLY DEFINED POLICY FOR THE TYPE-RATING ISSUE IN THE U.S.

## SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

WHILE WE ARE LOOKING AT HSC OF ALL TYPES AS AN
ELEMENT OF THE VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE MTS VISION,
LET ME FOCUS SPECIFICALLY ON SAFETY AND
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION. PETER NOBLE COVERED
SOME VERY GOOD DETAILS IN THESE AREAS THIS
MORNING.

ON THE SAFETY END, WE MUST DEAL WITH RISKS POSED BY
AND TO THESE HSC. THIS IS NOT TO SAY THAT HSC ARE
INHERENTLY MORE RISKY THAN OTHER VESSELS, BUT
THE RISKS PRESENTS A DIFFERENT MANAGEMENT
CHALLENGE. WE MUST LOOK AT AND MANAGE THE RISK
OF EACH WATERWAY AND THE OVERALL MTS. THIS IS
PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT WHEN YOU HAVE A VARIETY
OF USERS, RANGING FROM RECREATIONAL BOATERS TO
FISHING VESSELS TO LARGE CARGO VESSELS AND
INCLUDING HIGH SPEED CRAFT – SHARING THE SAME
WATERWAY AT THE SAME TIME. RISK MANAGEMENT
WILL PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE SUCCESS OF HSC
OPERATIONS IN THE MTS.

ENCLOSURE THREE OF NVIC 6-99 DESCRIBES SOME CURRENT LOCAL POLICIES DEVELOPED BY OCMI'S FOR HSC

OPERATIONS IN THEIR ZONES. THESE LOCAL POLICIES
ARE INTENDED TO FILL THE GAP BETWEEN CURRENT
REGULATIONS AND THE HSC CODE AND HSC OPERATIONS.
PARTICULAR AREAS OF CONCERN INCLUDE OPERATIONS
IN RESTRICTED VISIBILITY, WATCHKEEPING, AND
TRAFFIC DENSITY AMONG OTHER ITEMS

THE COAST GUARD'S NAVIGATION SAFETY ADVISORY

COMMITTEE IS A GROUP CHARTERED BY THE SECRETARY

OF TRANSPORTATION TO PROVIDE THE BENEFIT OF

INDUSTRY'S EXPERTISE AND EXPERIENCE ON A WIDE

VARIETY OF NAVIGATION ISSUES. AT MY REQUEST

NAVSAC HAS CREATED A SUB-COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER

THE HIGH SPEED CRAFT TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT ISSUE.

THEY WILL BE MEETING HERE, IN SEATTLE, IN MID

OCTOBER.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS ARE ANOTHER SET OF CONCERNS
THAT HSC OPERATORS ARE ADDRESSING. TO START WITH
THERE ARE SOUND AND WAKE ISSUES. IN BOTH CASES,
THESE PRESENT ENGINEERING CHALLENGES AS WELL AS
OPERATIONAL CONSIDERATIONS. HSC OPERATORS,
WORKING WITH THE OCMI AND STAKEHOLDERS IN THEIR
OPERATING AREAS, CAN ADDRESS LOCAL CONCERNS AND
DEVELOP LOCAL SOLUTIONS. BEST PRACTICES
DEVELOPED COOPERATIVELY AT THE LOCAL LEVEL MAY
BE A MODEL FOR FUTURE NATIONAL POLICY. I

UNDERSTAND THAT WAKE ISSUES ARE VERY VISIBLE HERE IN PUGET SOUND.

ADDITIONALLY, HSC, AS WELL AS ALL OTHER VESSELS, NEED TO CONSIDER THE PRESENCE OF MARINE MAMMALS, PARTICULARLY ENDANGERED SPECIES SUCH AS THE NORTHERN RIGHT WHALE. IN FACT, IN PARTS OF THE NORTHEAST U.S., CERTAIN SHIPS ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT WHEN THEY ENTER THE DESIGNATED CRITICAL HABITAT AREAS AND UPON SIGHTINGS OF THE RIGHT WHALE. THIS PARTICULAR ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUE IS ALSO A SAFETY ISSUE. STRIKING A WHALE, OR ANY OBJECT FOR THAT MATTER, IS AN UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT WITH CERTAIN OUTCOMES IF DONE AT TEN KNOTS, BUT POTENTIALLY CATASTROPHIC IF DONE AT FIFTY KNOTS.

# HSC / FAST SHIP EFFORTS

THE COAST GUARD HAS FORMED A HIGH SPEED CRAFT WORK
GROUP AT HEADQUARTERS THAT PROVIDED
CONSIDERABLE INSIGHT AND INPUT TO THE COMPLETION
OF NVIC 6-99. THEY CONTINUE TO MEET IN AN EFFORT TO
LEARN AND CONSOLIDATE INFORMATION FROM PORTS IN
THE U.S. AND FROM AROUND THE WORLD WHERE HSC
CODE AND OTHER HSC VESSELS OPERATE WHILE
DEVELOPING OUR NATIONAL POLICY. IN ADDITION, WE
ARE ALSO VERY ACTIVE IN THE NEW YORK AREA ON THE

HIGH SPEED SAFETY ADVISORY COUNCIL AND IN WORKING WITH STAKEHOLDERS IN SAN FRANSISCO LOOKING TOWARD SIGNIFICANT EXPANSION OF HSC OPERATIONS THERE. OF COURSE WE WORK WITH VARIOUS CLASSIFICATION SOCIETIES CONCERNING HIGH SPEED CRAFT ISSUES. I'M A MEMBER, ALONG WITH MY TECHNICAL STAFF, OF VARIOUS CLASS COMMITTEES THAT DEAL WITH HSC ISSUES.

AS HSC CONTINUE TO INTEGRATE INTO THE MTS, THERE WILL ALWAYS BE A LARGER, FASTER VESSEL ON THE HORIZON. TODAY THE WIG, OR WING IN GROUND CRAFT, MEETS THE FASTER PORTION OF WHAT IS BEING DEVELOPED. WITH THE WIG YOU ARE INTRODUCING A 100 KNOT VEHICLE/VESSEL/CRAFT FLYING AT LOW ALTITUDE INTO AN ENVIRONMENT OF VESSELS OPERATING FROM 10 TO 50 KNOTS. WHILE THIS IDEA IS NOT ENTIRELY NEW, SINCE SOME AREAS STILL OPERATE SEAPLANES OR MAINTAIN SEAPLANE RAMPS, IT IS ANOTHER CHANGE THAT WILL NEED SOLUTIONS IN THE MTS TO ACCOUNT FOR THIS EVOLUTION.

# **CONCLUSION**

IN CLOSING, ENSURING THAT OUR GREATER MTS MEETS THE
NEEDS OF THE FUTURE IS NOT AN EASY TASK AND
CANNOT BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT THE COLLECTIVE
EFFORTS OF STAKEHOLDERS SUCH AS HSC OWNERS AND

OPERATORS, LOCAL AND STATE AGENCIES AND THE MANY FEDERAL AGENCIES INVOLVED, WITH AN INTEREST IN FAST SEA TRANSPORTATION.

IT IS OUR RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PUBLIC TO FACILITATE THIS
PARTNERING TO MEET TOMORROW'S CHALLENGES AND
PROVIDE THE PUBLIC WITH A MARINE TRANSPORTATION
SYSTEM THAT MEETS NATIONAL ECONOMIC, SAFETY,
SECURITY, AND ENVIRONMENTAL NEEDS.

# TRANSPORTATION AS THE FIRST "INTERSTATE". OUR DEPENDENCE ON THIS ESSENTIAL COMPONENT OF OUR NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM HAS INCREASED OVER TIME AND WILL CONTINUE. THE ATTAINMENT OF OUR MTS VISION, INCLUSIVE OF FAST SEA TRANSPORT, WILL REQUIRE OUR COLLECTIVE DILIGENT AND PROACTIVE EFFORTS AS NEVER BEFORE TO CONTINUOUSLY IMPROVE THE MTS. I'LL QUOTE SECRETARY SLATER: "WE HAVE DONE MUCH TOGETHER, BUT THE BEST IS YET TO COME." WE'RE ONLY AT A BEGINNING – THERE'S A GREAT DEAL OF WORK AHEAD OF US.

MY TASK TODAY WAS TO PROVIDE THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE
U.S. COAST GUARD AS THE U.S. FLAG STATE
ADMINISTRATION RESPONSIBLE FOR SAFETY, MOBILITY,

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, AND SECURITY ON OUR WATERWAYS. I TRUST THAT I HAVE GIVEN YOU AN OVERVIEW OF WHERE WE ARE AND WHERE WE ARE HEADED. The U.S. COAST GUARD LOOKS FORWARD TO WORKING WITH YOU TO ENSURE THAT FAST SHIP TRANSPORTATION, AS AN INTEGRAL ELEMENT OF OUR MTS, MEETS ITS FULL POTENTIAL. THANK YOU.